

CATHOLIC PRIESTS IN HAITI LAUDED FOR THEIR LABORS

Survey Pays Tribute to Many Clerics and Nuns Who Lived and Died for Church—Says Their Influence Is Reflected in the Lives of Many of the Best Citizens—Criticizes Service Technique for Independent Establishment of Own System of Education.

Washington.—The final report of the United States Commission on Education in Haiti, just made public, pays tribute to those Catholic priests and nuns who are laboring and have labored in the island.

A digest of this same report made available toward the close of 1930 stated that on the whole the institutions of learning conducted under Catholic auspices represent the best school work done by any of the Republic's three school systems, but, despite this fact, the Catholic schools, together with other Haitian-supervised institutions, have had their budgetary appropriations drastically cut under the American Occupation.

Tribute to Clergy
The tribute to the labors of the Catholic clergy contained in the final report is as follows:

"Frenchmen, along with Belgians, are conspicuous in the Church, which is predominantly Catholic, with a minor representation of Protestant denominations, among which the Episcopal church takes the lead. More than 400 priests and Sisters and brothers represent the Catholic Church in all parts of the Republic, nearly all of whom come from France, Belgium and Canada, and some of whom have served in the island for more than forty or fifty years. Many are died there in the service of the church, their tombs a silent testimony to their devotion; and the lives of many of Haiti's best citizens reflect the influence of their instruction and guidance. These devote themselves entirely to the work of religion, education, hospitalization, and the miscellaneous services which are designated as charity."

In the discussion of the several grades of school work in Haiti, the final report, which is much fuller than the statement made public last winter, states that "Elementary Education," says in part:

Catholic School Best
"In contrast to the national schools the schools taught by the religious denominations, foremost among these being the Catholic schools, are housed in suitable buildings in the cities and in the chapels connected with the churches in the country. They are better equipped than the national schools. The teachers are usually better prepared and meet the state requirements. The Catholic schools are not only the most numerous of the group of church schools, but may be said to set the standard for the elementary as well as the secondary school work in Haiti."

(Turn to Page Seven, Column Five)

To Entertain St. Vincent's Orphans At Easter Frolic

An Easter frolic for the children of St. Vincent's Orphan's Home, Fort Wayne, has been arranged under the auspices of the Catholic Orphans' Guild and will be held at 3:00 o'clock Sunday afternoon, April 6th. This is the first of the post-Easter events arranged at the orphanage by the Guild membership.

Mrs. Lillian Huhn is chairman; Mrs. Edward Gruber, vice-chairman of the committee on arrangements; assisted by Mrs. Alfred Baker, Mrs. Johnson Cook, Mrs. Harry Miller, Mrs. Anthony Neeswald and Mrs. Albert Pointe.

The hostesses named are: Mrs. Frank Becker, Miss Alberta Becker, Mrs. Esther Becker, Mrs. Edward Schmitz, Mrs. Joseph Bir, Miss Anna Link, Mrs. Joseph Bosonitz, Mrs. A. Boyd, Miss Catherine Braun, Mrs. Charles, Mrs. A. L. Crapman, Mrs. Edward Delagrang, Miss Anna Schmitz, Mrs. Harry W. Davidson, Mrs. Louis Deitchel, Mrs. Joseph Singer, Mrs. James P. Heffling, Mrs. Ernest Erpelting, Miss Mary Smith, Miss Edith Huhn, Mrs. Catherine Hueber, Mrs. John Homeier, Mrs. Mary Harkensider, Mrs. Howley, Mrs. H. B. Kocks, Mrs. Edward S. Miller, Mrs. Marie Klotz, Mrs. Michael Schmitz, Mrs. Mary Lill, Miss Barbara Lombach, Mrs. Susan Lawer, Mrs. Helen Longman, Mrs. G. W. Libby, Mrs. Frank Mennewich, Mrs. Charles McBride, Mrs. John Neiber, Mrs. Edward Neuhaus, Mrs. Catherine Schmitz, Mrs. M. E. O'Brien, Mrs. Edward O'Connor, Mrs. A. J. Offner, Mrs. E. C. Olds, Miss Alice O'Reilly, Mrs. Anthony J. Offner, Miss Eleanor Schmitz, Mrs. Chester Pearson, Mrs. Frank Steinacker, Miss Veneta Stecker, Mrs. W. B. Streib, Mrs. William Steenman, Mrs. Barbara Song, Mrs. William Schenkel, Mrs. Smith, Mrs. C. E. Townley, Mrs. Adolph Wierley.

Named Federal Judge



Ernest A. O'Brien, of Detroit, whom President Hoover has named Federal Judge for the new district in Eastern Michigan. The nomination was approved by the Senate shortly before the end of the last Congress. Judge O'Brien is a graduate of the University of Detroit and is a Knight of St. Gregory.

AMBASSADOR AIDS IN NAILING CANARD AIMED AT CLERGY

"Spanish Priest" Tale Circulated by Scots Bible Society Evaporates When Envoy Asks for Facts—Story Deleted.

London.—Pressure from the Spanish Ambassador in London (Marquis Merry del Val) and a Scottish prelate, Monsignor Mile, has succeeded in forcing the National Bible Society of Scotland to delete from its annual report an unsupported statement charging a Spanish priest with attempted murder.

This type of story—always from Spain or South America—is the stock-in-trade of anti-Catholic societies in Scotland. It is their most effective means of extracting pennies from the pockets of Scots who are hardheaded in business but infinitely credulous when they hear charges against the Catholic Church.

Fails to Make Story Good
This latest story stated that "recently a priest in Spain attempted to burn alive a colporteur in a charcoal-burner's oven."

Monsignor Mile challenged the Bible Society to state the name of the colporteur, the place of the alleged crime, and the approximate date.

All that the Rev. Dr. Knight, secretary of the Society, could say was that he had only repeated what he had heard in October, 1930, from Mr. Buffaro, director of the Spanish Gospel Mission. But he altered the story, minimizing the alleged priest's alleged crime to the extent that, instead of trying to burn the colporteur himself, he had merely ordered the crime.

Meanwhile, Monsignor Mile communicated with the Spanish Ambassador in London, and the Ambassador subsequently wrote to Dr. Knight. The Marquis Merry del Val's letter, Dr. Knight replied:

Reply to Ambassador

"In reply to your letter . . . I have to say that I have received no word from Mr. Bugard, to whom I wrote. I may add that the newspaper paragraph to which you call my attention was based merely on a draft copy of the annual report of the Society, which had not, at the time, been submitted to the directors. The whole section to which you refer has now been deleted from the report, and none of it will go out to our supporters."

The London Tablet points out that Dr. Knight's excuse that the report had not been submitted to the Society's directors is a very lame one. Authorized or not, the report was sent out by the Society to the newspapers for publication, and was reprinted in papers in many parts of Scotland.

Christian Duty Pointed Out

In these circumstances, says the Tablet, it is Dr. Knight's duty either to prove the charge against the priest "or to beg humbly yet insistently for adequate space in the newspapers in order that the best possible reparation may be made."

Catholic Priest Is Real Sky Pilot

Roosevelt Field, L. I.—A real "sky pilot" won his wings recently. After passing his tests in a 125-horsepower biplane, the Rev. George H. Woodley, of Nome, Alaska, a Roman Catholic priest, was granted a transport pilot's license.

Father Woodley's brother, Arthur Woodley, an army flier, was his instructor. The priest has 300 flying hours to his credit.

DEATH CLOSES THE HEROIC CAREER OF BROTHER DUTTON

Convert to Church at Forty, Noted Apostle of Lepers Nursed Father Damien In Last Hours and, for Forty-four Years, Carried On Work of Great Priest In Hawaii—Chose Life of Sacrifice as Penance—Was Civil War Veteran.

Honolulu, Hawaii.—Brother Joseph Dutton, world-famous hero of the leper colony of Kalawao, Molokai, Hawaii, died in St. Francis' hospital here March 26th. He would have been eighty-eight years old on April 27th.

Brother Joseph Dutton, "the Samaritan of Molokai," successor to Father Damien among the lepers of Molokai Island, labored for more than forty-four years among his unfortunate charges. He arrived at the leper colony shortly before Father Damien died and carried on the work of that famous apostle. When, in July of last year, he was removed to St. Francis' hospital, Honolulu, a feeble, broken man, he returned to a city he had not seen since 1886, the year he departed for the colony. He went to Honolulu with reluctance and only after health board officials had persuaded him that he needed the medical attention he could receive there.

Served in Civil War
The hero of Molokai was born at Stowe, Vt., April 27, 1843, and for the first forty years of his life was known as Ira B. Dutton. He served in the Civil War, enlisting with the Thirtieth Wisconsin Infantry as a private and rising to the rank of captain. In 1883, when he was two-score years of age, he was baptized by Father Reilly, a Dominican, at St. Peter's church, Memphis, Tenn., and took the name of Joseph.

Joseph Dutton then went to the Trappist Monastery at Gethsemane, Ky., and remained there as a candidate for twenty months. Then, hearing that Father Damien was ill, he desired to do penance by nursing the leper priest. In pursuit of this plan, Joseph Dutton made his way to San Francisco and secured passage to Hawaii. "When I met Father Damien," he once said, speaking of this experience, "he received me cordially and called me 'Brother' and the title 'Brother' stuck to me."

In a printed letter in which he extended the Christmas greetings of 1928 to his many friends in scattered lands, Brother Dutton revealed that many men and women in all parts of the world sought to dedicate their lives to work among the lepers of Molokai. He also restated his "chief aim" in undertaking the work.

In this letter, Brother Dutton recalled that in 1926, when he had been forty years in service at Molokai, he had sent out a letter in an effort to clear up his indebtedness to the many friends who had written to him.

"Still," he said, "there was a rebound, within a few weeks—and far more in a few months. A surprise came. Such an appeal from highly interesting writers, in the States chiefly, some lay people, also members of Religious orders, men and women, all proposing to come here to work."

(Turn to Page 2, Column 5)

Dr. Motry Details When Catholic Lawyer May Take Divorce Case

New York.—Whenever parties seeking divorce are justified in placing their pleas before the civil courts, and when their intention in suing is not for the purpose of remarriage, or when a defense of the marriage tie is involved, a Catholic lawyer may take up a divorce case, the Rev. Dr. H. I. Motry, of the Catholic University of America, declared in the course of the "Catholic Hour" in answer to one of several questions put to him.

A Catholic lawyer, Father Motry said, cannot take up a case of this nature when, by so doing, he would be helping "to accomplish something which his Faith forbids."

The question and answers are in part as follows:

Question: Philadelphia, Pa.—When may a Catholic lawyer take up civil divorce cases?

Answer: A Catholic lawyer may take up a divorce case when he is asked to defend the marriage tie against any attempt to break it. Outside that he may take up civil divorce cases only when the parties themselves are justified in placing their case before the civil court. They are justified when very serious causes for seeking separation are at hand, such as unfaithfulness or need of protection of self and children. The lawyer is not allowed to take up the case of a plaintiff whose only purpose in seeking

(Turn to Page 2, Column 5)

OFFICIAL Easter Collection

The annual collection to defray expenses of tuition of seminarians for the Diocese of Fort Wayne will be taken in all churches and missions on Easter Sunday.

The Bishop Pontificates Easter at the Cathedral

Solemn Services Announced by the Pastors in Fort Wayne—Music Elaborate for Festival.

Proclaiming anew the glories of the Risen Savior, Easter, the greatest festival of the liturgical year, the "day of days," the festival of eternal hope will be observed with marked solemnity in all Fort Wayne churches. The wondrous liturgy of this season greets the Risen Savior with transports of ineffable joy. Exultant Alleluias bear the message, Christ is Risen! "This is the day which the Lord hath made. Let us rejoice and be glad therein!" In majesty of ceremonial the celebration of this day surpasses all others. Inspiring services at which special sermons will be given and elaborate musical programs presented will attend the Easter observance. Pontifical Mass at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, Solemn High Masses in four churches, High Masses in four others, also at the orphan's home and hospital chapels are announced. In practically all of the parishes Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament will follow the late Mass, dispensing with afternoon services.

The Rt. Rev. John F. Noll, D. D., Bishop of Fort Wayne, will be celebrant of the Solemn Pontifical Mass at 8:00 a. m. at the Cathedral.

The Rev. Thomas M. Gamroy, rector, will be arch priest. The Rev. Michael A. Chapman, the Rev. Curt A. Suelzer, the Rev. Francis M. Shanley, of the parish, the Rev. Bernard Schaff, C. P. S., of St. Joseph's College, Collegeville, will assist as officers of the Mass. The Rev. John F. Noll, D. D., master of ceremonies. The Bishop gives the sermon at the Pontifical Mass. Under the direction of Prof. Roch E. Magnan, organist and choir-master, an adult choir of forty-five voices will give a notable rendition of A. H. Rosewig's "Solemn Mass in E Flat." During the Communion, "O Salutaris," "Panis Angelicus," and "Ave Verum," by Rosewig, will be sung. "Ecce Sacrosanctus Magnus" will be sung as a processional on entrance of the Bishop, officers of the Mass and acolytes; "Sortie Solemelle," by Calbaerts, is the postlude. A beautiful program has also been arranged for the Low Mass and Benediction at 10:30 o'clock.

The Rev. Msgr. Joseph F. Delaney, rector of St. Patrick's, announces Solemn High Mass at 10:30 o'clock, celebrated by the Rev. Joseph Keating. Directed by George V. Wright, organist, the choir with organ accompaniment, St. Catherine's orchestra assisting, will give a special program. The Proper of the Mass is by Edward Toner, arranged for male trio and the ordinary by Montani.

Solemn High Mass will be celebrated at St. Peter's at 7:30 o'clock by the Rev. Msgr. Charles H. Thiele, rector. Directed by Prof. Harry Weigand, the choir will sing "Mass in A Flat," by Theodore Dubois. The Credo is selected from the "Mass of the Blessed Virgin," by the Rev. Simon M. Yenn, of Tipton.

Easter Sunday at 10:30 o'clock at St. Paul's, the V. Rev. Msgr. H. F. Joseph Kroll celebrates Solemn High Mass at St. Paul's. Directed by Neil J. Thompson, organist, the choir will sing E. J. Biedermann's "Missa Solemnis."

The Rev. Basil Didier, C. P. S., pastor of the Church of the Most Precious Blood, celebrates Solemn High Mass at 7:30 a. m. The Rev. Sylvester Ley, C. P. S., of St. Joseph's College, Collegeville, who is assisting in the parish over Easter, gives the sermon.

The Rev. George A. Hasser, rector, celebrates High Mass at 10:15 o'clock at St. Mary's and the Rev. Alfred Reing gives the sermon. With Prof.

(Turn to page 2, column 3)

Two Planes Drop Food To Nuns, Icebound On Island Near Montreal

Montreal, Canada.—Two airplanes carrying twenty pounds of bread and yeast, flew to icebound Nuns' Island where the Sisters and sixteen other residents of the island have been isolated because of the ice bridge connecting the little piece of land with Montreal broke down earlier than usual, dropped their small cargo in the garden of the convent and returned.

The trip of the planes is regarded as the shortest flight of mercy in history, since the island in the St. Lawrence river is only one hundred yards from this city.

Although they were low on supplies the Sisters had a telephone and made known their situation in this manner.

Bills Would Ban Query Into Faiths of Those Seeking School Jobs

Albany, N. Y.—Both the Senate and Assembly of the New York legislature have been presented with bills providing for the prohibition of any inquiry into the religion or religious affiliations of those applying for positions in the public schools of New York State.

PROGRAM ARRANGED FOR CONFERENCE OF RURAL LIFE GROUP

Tentative Outline of Subjects to Be Discussed at Session of Catholic Farm Leaders in Wichita, Kan., October 20-22, Announced.

Washington.—The tentative program for the annual meeting of the Catholic Rural Life Conference, to be held at Wichita, Kan., October 20-22, was announced at a session of the Executive Committee here by the Rev. W. Howard Bishop, chairman.

The Wichita conference will be preceded by the annual meeting of the Board of Directors of the Conference on Monday, October 19th. Solemn Pontifical High Mass will be celebrated Tuesday morning by the Rt. Rev. Augustus J. Schwertner, Bishop of Wichita, and the sermon will be delivered by the Rt. Rev. Edwin V. O'Hara, Bishop of Great Falls, Mont., and formerly Director of the Rural Life Bureau of the Department of Social Action, National Catholic Welfare Conference.

The first general session will be held Tuesday afternoon. It will be formally opened by Father Bishop. The Rev. George Nell will speak on "Rural Parish Finance," and discussion will be held on the subjects: "Correspondence Religious Schools," "Rural Religious Schools" and "Rural Catholic High Schools."

Bishop to Greet Conference

At a mass meeting Tuesday evening the annual presidential address will be delivered by Father Bishop. An address of welcome will be made by the Rt. Rev. Augustus J. Schwertner. Other addresses of the evening will be made by E. W. Houston on "The Catholic Farmer and the Master Farmer Movement" and by Mrs. A. S. Wendel on "The Master Farm Home-maker and the Church."

At the general session to be held Wednesday morning the Rt. Rev. Edwin V. O'Hara will preside. An address will be delivered by the Rev. Edgar Schmiedeler, O. S. B., who is to succeed the Bishop as head of the Rural Life Bureau, N. C. W. C.

Sectional meetings will be held in the afternoon. One, having as its subject of discussion "Women in the Farm Home," will be presided over by Miss Margaret Lynch, Assistant Executive Secretary of the National Council of Catholic Women. The Rev. M. B. Schiltz will preside over a second meeting which will discuss "Boys and Girls in Agriculture."

A banquet will be held Wednesday evening, at which the Rt. Rev. Edwin V. O'Hara will be the principal speaker. The Rev. John La Farge, S. J., also will speak on "Apostleship of Country Life."

All-Day Institute Arranged

On Thursday an all-day institute on Rural Co-operative Societies will be held under the auspices of the Parish Credit Union National Committee in co-operation with the American Farm Bureau Federation. Father Howard will preside in the morning over a meeting which will discuss "Rural Religious Misunderstandings."

At the conclusion of the meeting of the Executive Committee here it was announced that the 1931 edition of the "Manual of Religious Vocation Schools," published by the Rural Life Bureau, N. C. W. C., has just been issued. The manual contains observations on the course of study for religious vocation schools; a series of study courses, covering a period of four weeks, for classes beginning with the primary grade and continuing through the senior high school class; a health program; hymns, and a list of recommended supplementary books for pupils.

Indications that the number of seminarians who will work in the vacation school field this summer will be greater than last year are contained in letters being received by the Rural Life Bureau, N. C. W. C.

Catholic College Alumni Make Ready For April Sessions

Chicago, Ill.—Although the Rt. Rev. Edward F. Hohann, Bishop of Rockford, is uncertain as to whether he will be able to accept the invitation of the National Catholic Alumni Federation to be the principal clerical speaker at the banquet which will climax the federation convention here, April 24 to 26, inclusive, the tentative program for the convention has been issued and arrangements are rapidly being completed.

Jewish Girl Converts Often Enter Convent

London.—The tendency of girl converts from Judaism to enter the convent is reported by the Catholic Guild of Israel, an organization of prayer for the conversion of the Jews.

Famous Coach Passes



Pictured above is Knute K. Rockne, famous coach of Notre Dame, whose tragic death came as a great shock to his thousands of friends and admirers throughout the world. Rockne was recognized as the leader of his profession and death claimed him at the very peak of his career.

CATHOLICISM SURE TO GROW IN JAPAN, SAYS ENVOY TO U. S.

Ambassador Debuchi Pays High Tribute to St. Francis Xavier On Receiving Fellowship at Georgetown—Notables Present.

Washington.—Catholicism is enjoying steady development in Japan and is bound to flourish in that country, Katsujir Debuchi, Ambassador of Japan to the United States, declared in an address delivered when Georgetown University awarded him the first fellowship in the new John Carroll Academy of Diplomacy. The award is in one of the six Academies founded in honor of the Most Rev. John Carroll, founder of the University, who was sent by Congress on a diplomatic mission to Canada.

His Excellency the Most Rev. Pietro Fumasoni-Biondi, Apostolic Delegate to the United States and a former Apostolic Delegate to Japan, presented the diploma and decoration of the fellowship to Ambassador Debuchi.

The exercises were attended by the entire staff of the Japanese Embassy, the representatives of twenty-seven foreign countries headed by the Mexican Ambassador, dean of the diplomatic corps in Washington; Government officials, and prominent alumni of Georgetown.

Wife of Envoy Is Catholic

Following the exercises there was a reception in honor of the Ambassador and Mme. Debuchi, who is a Catholic.

Addressing the brilliant audience assembled at the exercises, Ambassador Debuchi began by speaking of "a great apostle and his influence upon the propagation of Christian religion in Japan." "I refer," he said, "to St. Francis Xavier. I think this is a fitting occasion to pay my humble tribute to the memory of the noble Jesuit who is so closely associated in spirit with this renowned institution of learning."

Protestant Cleric Lauds Pope's Stand On Birth Control

London.—In an article entitled "Empty Cradles and Full Garages," just published in the Scots Observer, the Very Rev. Norman Maclean, a Presbyterian clergyman, denouncing the prevalence of birth control in Scotland and calling attention to two recent utterances on the subject, praises the unflinching stand against the evil taken by Pope Pius XI in his Encyclical on Christian Marriage and assails the compromising attitude of the Lambeth Conference of the Anglican Church.

Should the reformed churches go on with their policy of the empty cradle and the Catholic Church continue its adherence to the Vatican decree, the Very Rev. Mr. Maclean tells his Protestant readers, the Catholic Church must, and rightly, prevail. His article says in part:

"Supposing any city in Scotland awoke one morning to find half its children dead, what a cry would rise to Heaven—a cry of Rachel weeping for her children. Now that is what has happened. In one of our great cities in the year 1871 there were 34 babies born for every 1,000 of the population; in 1916 the number of babies per thousand was 17. It is the same everywhere. But because this came about gradually, the slowly ripening fruit of a policy of racial suicide, there is no sound of lamentation in our streets. And when the facts are

(Turn to Page 2, Column 6)

PRESIDENT OF N. D. TO OFFICIATE AT FUNERAL SERVICE

Death of Knute K. Rockne Marks Passing of Football's Greatest Figure—Was Student as Well as a Great Coach, Piloting Teams to Undeclared National Championships Four Times.

Impressive memorial services are to be held for Knute K. Rockne, famous football coach, athlete and scholar, at the Sacred Heart church at Notre Dame on the first day on which a Requiem Mass can be celebrated. Owing to the coincidence of Holy Week and Easter, Masses for the dead cannot be celebrated during the three days preceding Easter Sunday. Plans were formulated for the Very Rev. Charles L. O'Donnell, president of the University and close friend of Rockne, to officiate at the solemn obsequies, provisionally arranged for Saturday, pending the arrival of Mrs. Rockne. Rockne, together with seven other persons, met instant death when a transcontinental passenger and mail plane in which he was flying to Los Angeles crashed near Bazar, Kansas, Tuesday morning. He is survived by his widow and four children.

On Wednesday morning Father O'Donnell officiated at a Solemn Requiem High Mass sung for the repose of the soul of the great coach and attended by the entire Notre Dame student body. Nearly every Catholic student at the University received Holy Communion at the Mass.

Credits Conversion to Players

Rockne, at the time of his death, was enroute from Kansas City, Mo., to California to confer with motion picture officials concerning a contract for the making of a feature picture and six short talks on football. He had stopped in Kansas City to visit with his two sons, William and Knute, Jr., but missed seeing them by a margin of minutes. The boys were returning from a visit with their mother in Florida and arrived in Kansas City twenty minutes after their father had left in the plane.

Rockne was a convert to the Catholic Church and was confirmed by the Rt. Rev. John F. Noll, D. D., in October of 1925. In an account of his conversion, written only a few months ago, Rockne gave full credit for his conversion to the good example and fervent faith of the players under his direction.

The untimely death of the famous coach occurred at the very peak of his career as athletic director at Notre Dame. During the past two seasons he had directed his team to nineteen straight victories, over leading college teams from all parts of the country. These two record-breaking seasons had brought with them two consecutive undisputed national championships and undying fame to both the University and to its coach. In his death Notre Dame suffers the loss not only of a man who was recognized as the leading football coach in the country but also of a man who was one of her best friends and staunchest supporters. His death also deprives the world of sports of one of its most outstanding and popular luminaries.

Born In Norway

Knute Rockne was born in Voss, Norway, on March 4, 1888, and was brought to this country as a baby. His early childhood was spent in Chicago and in 1911 he enrolled at Notre Dame University as a student. His history from that date on is a familiar one to practically every follower of athletic events in America. He was successful in winning a position at end on the Notre Dame football team and became one of the greatest wing-men in the history of Notre Dame. In 1913, as captain of the team, he helped to guide his fellow-players through an undefeated season, and won fame for himself as the greatest forward pass receiver of his day. It was in that year that the famous combination of Doris and Rockne appeared at West Point to meet and defeat the Army in the first of a series of games that have since become one of the outstanding traditional rivalries of football.

In 1914 Rockne returned to his alma mater as assistant to head football coach Jesse Harper. He served under him until 1917 when he succeeded him as head coach at Notre Dame. As a student Rockne had also won high honors in chemistry and for a time served Notre Dame as an instructor in this science. He was also coach of track team.

Four Undefeated Seasons

During his career as coach at Notre Dame Rockne never directed a losing team. In 1928 his team suffered four defeats while winning five games, but in other years his boys seldom lost more than one game. During the years 1921, 1924, 1929 and 1930 the Notre Dame team under Rockne went through the season undefeated. The team of last year was generally considered to be the best team that had

(Turn to Page 2, Column 4)

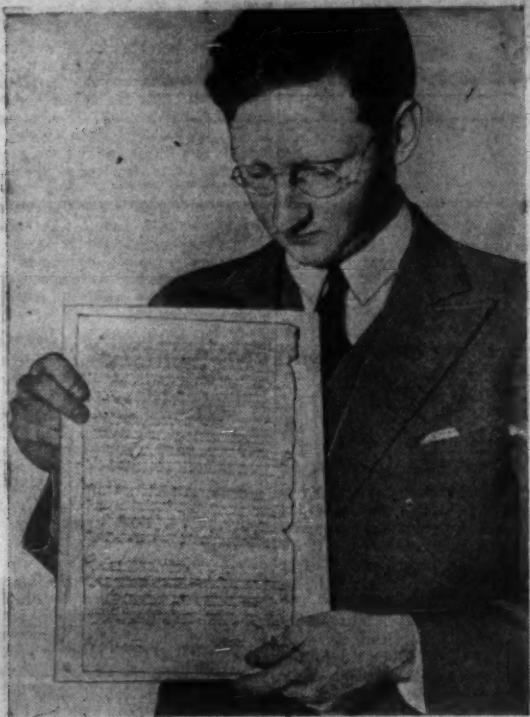
The

CATHOLIC WORLD

through
the

CAMERA

Original Copy of National Anthem



*Oh say, can you see by the dawn's early light,
What a land this is, where the bright stars
Have been shining, and bright stars, though the land of the free,
Over the land of the free, and the home of the brave?
Oh say, can you see by the dawn's early light,
What a land this is, where the bright stars
Have been shining, and bright stars, though the land of the free,
Over the land of the free, and the home of the brave?
Washington August 23-1842*

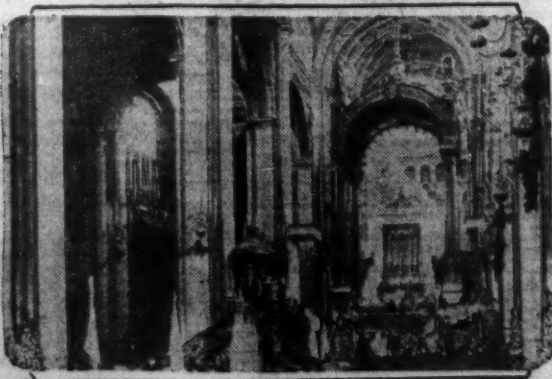
In the archives of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., is an original copy of "The Star-Spangled Banner," written in long-hand and signed by Francis Scott Key, author of the hymn which the last Congress made the national anthem of the United States of America. This copy of the National Anthem was written on August 23, 1842, one year before Key's death. William A. Sullivan, of Yonkers, N. Y., president of the Georgetown University Glee Club, is shown here examining the manuscript, which is in an excellent state of preservation. Below: the first stanza of the manuscript and Key's signature, which appears at the bottom of the full document.

Will Submit Signatures to Holy Father



Mrs. James J. Sheeran, of Brooklyn, co-founder of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, shown with a petition bearing 35,000 of the 100,000 signatures which are to be presented to His Holiness, Pope Pius XI, asking for the canonization of Mother Elizabeth Seton, a native of New York, a convert to Catholicism and founder of the Sisters of Charity in the United States.

GUADALUPE YEAR



This is Guadalupe year in Mexico. Pilgrimages from all parts of Latin America to the Shrine of Our Lady of Guadalupe, just outside Mexico City, are of daily occurrence. Picture shows shrine in which hangs the miraculous painting of the Blessed Virgin imprinted on the coat of Juan Diego in 1531.

Receive Master of Sacred Theology Degree



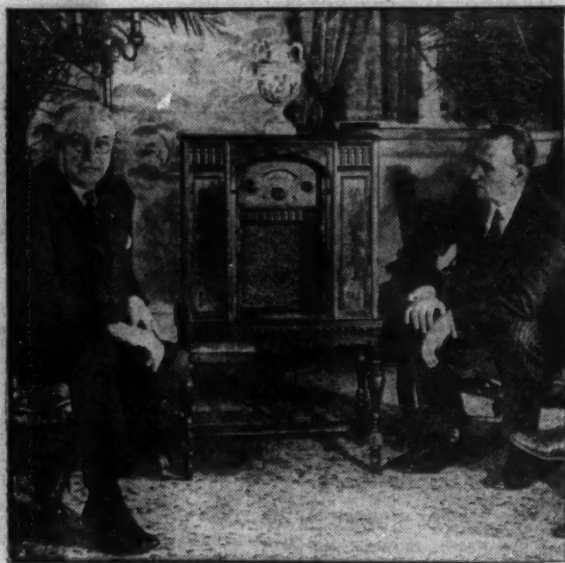
Distinguished figures in the literary field—the Rev. Charles P. Callan, O. P. (left), and the Rev. John A. McHugh, O. P., editors of the Homiletic and Pastoral Review—who have just received the degree Master of Sacred Theology at the Dominican House of Studies at the Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C. Fathers Callan and McHugh also are members of the faculty of Maryknoll, New York.

Priest-Inventor

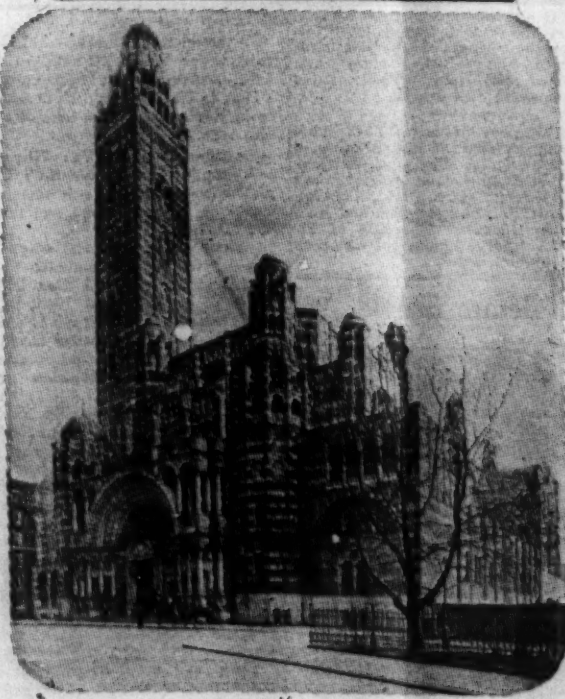


The Rev. Pio Maria Scatizzi, S.J., professor in the Pontifical Gregorian University and member of the Pontifical Academy of Sciences, who has invented the "gyroplane," an airship which is said to permit of vertical take-offs and vertical landings. The invention may make it possible for Vatican City, lacking sufficient space for an ordinary landing field, to have its own aviation service. His Holiness, Pope Pius XI, is ready to buy two "gyroplanes" if Father Scatizzi's invention is successful.

Heard President Cosgrave's Address



Michael MacWhite (right), Minister of the Irish Free State to the United States, listening, at Washington, to the special St. Patrick's Day address of President Cosgrave, broadcast by short wave radio from Dublin. Patrick J. Haltigan, reading clerk of the United States House of Representatives and a national officer of the Ancient Order of Hibernians, is at the left. A. Atwater Kent provided special facilities for Mr. MacWhite and his guests to receive the broadcast.

Famous
CATHEDRALS and
CHURCHES

The Westminster Cathedral, completed in 1902, is one of the largest edifices in England. It should not be confused with Westminster Abbey, once Catholic, but since the Reformation a Cathedral of the Church of England, wherein outstanding members of the nobility and other notables are buried.

Mayme—Luke declares he'll go crazy if I don't marry him.
Lucy—Ah! Then there's no hope for him either way.

Usher—Are you a friend of the groom?
Lady—Indeed no! I'm the bride's maid!

Fluke—Lucinda paints and powders a good deal, doesn't she?
Boech—Yes, when you kiss her it's just like eating a marshmallow.

"How did Spitzerinkum get his eldest daughter off his hands?"
"By putting the man she married on his feet."

Laetare Medalist



James J. Phelan, Boston banker and philanthropist, to whom the University of Notre Dame has awarded the Laetare Medal for 1931. Mr. Phelan, who is a Knight of Malta and a Knight Commander of the Order of Pope Pius XI, is at present serving as chairman of the Massachusetts Emergency Committee on Unemployment.

CHAMPIONS



What Holy Cross is to baseball and Notre Dame is to football, the tumbling team of St. Benedict's College at Atchison, Kansas, is an amateur gymnastics, recognized middle-west champions and foremost contenders for the national title.

LAURENCE, Mass.—In this town of violent and frequent industrial strikes the way of the peace-maker is difficult. Another mill strike that threatened ruin of the industry hereabouts. It was a Catholic priest, the Rev. James A. McDonald, O. S. A., who finally brought about settlement. He told the mill owners they were not Christians, advised the workers to drop red corruption from their ranks and in a few days settlement came. Labor publications all over the country are giving him credit for settling the strike. He is pastor of St. Mary's here, and was a war chaplain. Before entering the seminary he worked in a mill.



Rev. J. A. McDonald

PARIS—Tales of stage folk who quit the spotlight for the cloister are numerous. Few of them are little more than press agent yarns. Once in a while, however, a celebrity does leave the stage to enter religion. Eva Lavalliere years ago did it and remained happy in a convent till her death only a few years ago. Paris newspapers now carry another story, similar to the Lavalliere retirement. Mile. Yvonne Hautin, famous comedienne, has left the stage; where she was reputed to be drawing a salary of several thousand dollars a week, and has become a postulant at a convent near Lourdes.



Mile. Yvonne Hautin

A Personal Note
From the Pen of
STEVE WEBER
BE CAREFUL
of course



The WEBER
INSURANCE AGENCY
INC.
A-5151 132 E. BERRY ST.

Ancient



An ancient Pahlavi Persian Cross, reputed to be at least 1,200 years old, was found recently by a Catholic priest in Malabar, India. Only a few specimens are known to exist. The finding is considered a witness to the early existence of Christianity in Malabar, where a Catholic group has existed for centuries.

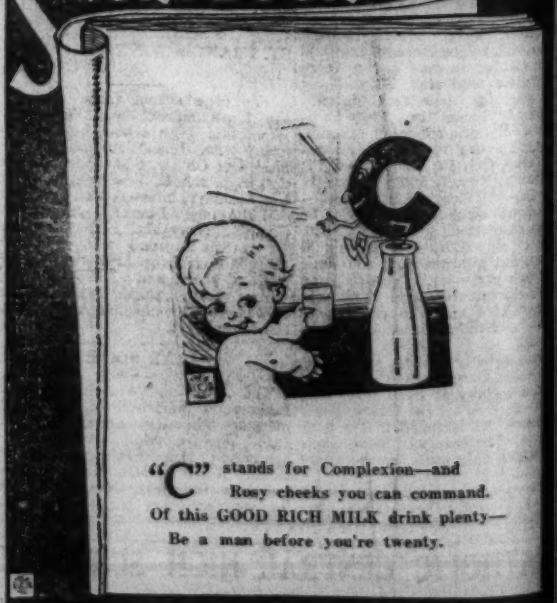
MELBOURNE—Australia's new chief justice is a Catholic, Sir Frank Gavan Duffy. He was born in Dublin in 1852 and received his education in the Catholic schools there. He succeeds Sir Isaac Isaacs on the bench. In 1929 he was created a knight commander of St. Michael and St. George.



Sir Frank Gavan Duffy

Throughout his long and brilliant career as a lawyer and jurist he has endeared himself to residents of all parts of the continent. One of his three sons is a priest at Gordon, Victoria.

To Catholics, the most outstanding point about the Lambeth Conference is the need for explanations.

KIDDIES FROM DAIRYLAND
STORYBOOK

"C" stands for Complexion—and
Rosy cheeks you can command.
Of this GOOD RICH MILK drink plenty—
Be a man before you're twenty.

Our Seal-Kapped Milk the Safest Milk in Fort Worth

Pleasant Hill
Dairy Co.
PHONE H1311-2220 HOLTOM AVE.